## Findings and Recommendations – Senator Cathy Osten (12/1/23)

# Passage of an exemption for non-Tribal businesses operating on trust land is warranted for the following reasons:

- Each federally recognized Tribe is a sovereign government that supports all the "municipal" needs of the non-Tribal businesses operating on their trust lands. These businesses receive no services from the Towns of Ledyard and Montville.
- 2. Allowing Ledyard and Montville to continue taxing non-tribal businesses undermines the ability of each tribe to support its own infrastructure and governmental needs.
- 3. Both Tribes are economic engines in the state and CT should support their endeavors and respect their sovereign rights.
- 4. Passage of an exemption treats each tribe equally.

## Consequences of passage of the exemption legislation.

- 1. Passage of an exemption for non-tribal businesses would result in an approximate annual revenue reduction of \$500,000 to \$700,000 for both Ledyard and Montville.
- 2. To hold Ledyard and Montville harmless the state should commit an annual Mashantucket Pequot-Mohegan Fund increase of the 2023 revenues received by each town for this taxation. This would not increase with the advent of any new economic development on the reservation.

### **Subsequent Action Warranted**

1. Montville should immediately STOP taxing motor vehicles on Mohegan tribal lands. There is not any substantiation warranting such taxation.

### **Mohegan Settlement Agreements**

- Connecticut should remove section 1F regarding PILOT payments from the Mohegan/State Settlement Agreement.
- 2. Mohegan and Montville should commence discussions immediately to bring agreement to a standard recognizing the tribe's sovereignty.